

# Case Study - 600 and 700 HP Steam Boilers - Scale

Case study updated on June 10, 2013

Installer: Customer:	<i>Hydro</i> FLOW Master Distributor in the US Pacific Northwest. Chemical Plant in Wapato, Washington, USA.
Application:	600 and 700 horse power low pressure diesel steam boilers.
Installed units:	One <i>Hydro</i> FLOW 60i unit was installed on the water line, after the softener, which provides make-up water to the DA tank. Two <i>Hydro</i> FLOW 60i units were installed on the incoming water line feeding each steam boiler.
Water source:	Well water with a hardness of approximately 200PPM of calcium carbonate. Note: The water softener reduces the hardness to around 80PPM.
Chemicals:	Anti-scalant, anti-corrosive and iron inhibitor chemicals.
Installation date:	January 30, 2013
Background:	Due to excessive lime scale accumulation, the diesel steam boilers were on the verge of being decommissioned for a week in order to be acid cleaned; a process which typically costs over \$15,000. In addition, there was a strong possibility the steam boilers required replacement (\$350K each). The head of maintenance decided to evaluate <i>Hydro</i> FLOW's ability to clean the steam boilers and possibly avoid acid cleaning.
Success factor:	Remove scale deposits from the steam boilers, DA tank and pipes without the need to acid clean and lose a week's worth of production time.





## System Configuration





## DA Tank



## HydroFLOW 60i on water line from softener





#### 600 HP Steam Boiler



## HydroFLOW 60i on pipe feeding the steam boiler





#### 700 HP Steam Boiler



## HydroFLOW 60i on pipe feeding the steam boiler





#### Lime scale from steam boiler blow-down



#### Results

- Within a few days, soft chunks of grayish and reddish scale and "putty" (wet calcite crystals) began washing out via blow-down.
- Immediately following installation and after consulting with the manufacturer of the steam boilers; the maintenance supervisor increased blow-down frequency to every two hours for the initial 2.5 months. Increasing the blow-down frequency accelerated the removal of scale deposits from the system. Currently, the steam boilers are being blown-down 3 times a day.
- The water softener was bypassed less than a month after installation, which led to acceleration in the removal of scale from the system.
- Chemicals are yet to be reduced. Note: Following a water analysis by a HydroFLOW representative, some chemical reduction can be achieved. See below Steam Boiler Questions & Answers and Water Test Requirements for additional information.
- Within 2.5 months, the stack temperature of each steam boiler reduced from approximately 650 to 400 degrees F, indicating increased efficiency.
- Within 2.5 months, fuel consumption went down from 400 to 275 gallon per day; which translates to roughly \$150K savings annually (return on investment of 2-3 months).
- > Due to the great results, the customer decided to delay the possible replacement of the steam boilers (\$350K each).
- Quote from the maintenance supervisor: "I'm very pleased with HydroFLOW's results. Instead of dreading it, I'm actually looking forward to the next state inspection!"